п

•

п

· -

į

п

:

•

"! "

ļ.

•

:

•

7

.

(46: )(.

•

.

!

•

-

" . " :

" : "!

.

;

· ( ) (. )

•

п п

\_ .

.

•

·

· :

مالانه عليم عليم

talalwani@siss.edu

( )

- - .

.

.

п п

п

**:** 

(30: ) 《

: : )<sup>2</sup> (105

.110-105

. 3

**>**:

.(34-33: ) (

.(166-163: )

. 1398 : :

.1995 : - - - . -

15

-

.

4

类 4

•

: :

." .5

6" : :

· 7".

\_\_\_\_\_

301 15 / : : <sup>5</sup>
. 482 : . 84

.482

```
: ) {
                                     .(158
               (83:)
          (19: ) (
.(50: )
     10
           》: (19: ) 《.
           (144: ) 《
                        283/11
    .102
       1995
                               .269-268 :
                  .195
       €...
    >
```

18 2003 34-33 11 .(11: ) 《 .(16: ) 《 (8-7: ) { ) 13 سالية مالية مالية مِنْ اللهِ مِنْ اللهِ مِنْ اللهِ

> 11 .195 12 .3270: 13 .6405

: 14.

:

37-16

.

**(**102: **) 《**..

.

78 46: 1717-157: 84 59-45: 253 136 87: : 14 : 6·14: 27 63 13 7: 85: 116-110

.

\$ :
(92 : ) (

.

(25 : ) ( (36 : ) (...

(13: ) (

\_\_\_\_\_\_

.92-48

.(48: ) . مالاله عليم عليم . 16 (44: ) (163: ) (123: ) (123: ) : ) ﴿. (50: ) { .275-263 3

**>** :

•

.(158-157: )

17

: :

>:
(9: ) €
(6: ) €

•

```
) (92-91 : ) (
.(151: ) 《
```

.(54: )

( )

.(48-37:

•

•

:

. - (44-43: )

18 ( ) .1 .2 18 . 1321 (478)

```
26
                      34-33 :
              2003
(7-6: )
                         .(123-120: ) (
    (9:
                              (19-17: )
        >:
                           .(129: ) 《
: ) ﴿
                                     (2
           .(164: ) ﴿
```

ппп

: :

28 2003 34-33

19:

(11:) (112 : ) ( (121 : ) (... (4 : ) (.

(52-51 : ) **«**.

19 .515 " ( 20 )

```
.1
                                         )
      <sup>21</sup>(.
   .2
                                   (13:) \( \).
                                    .3
:
                             (68:
                                             ):
      :
                                                       (12:
                                                                )
                                            4...
                                        No.
                                                            .4
                                      22...
                                                                21
                                  .2
                                                                22
```

.6472:

```
30
                    2003
                                 34-33
(7 : ) €..
                                        >:
                                                       .5
                               (39-38: ) €.
                                                   23
                (8: ) (8: 24.1
25.
                         26.
                                                           23
                                      554/12
           .151/4 1995
          . 68/9
```

.23 1400 1 : . .

.131/1 1978

.455

.455

.398 2

24

25

26

```
:
         (93: ) €..
                                ):
(25: ) (
            ) :
                       (110 : ) €.
                           ) : (106 : )
€.
                 (65: ) \( \).
```

2003

34-33

مِنْ الله المُنْ الله المُنْ الله

مالالله عليالية عليالية

:

···
:

- <u>-</u>

مَنْ اللَّهُ مِنْ اللَّالِي مِنْ اللَّهُ مِل

مالان مالاند مالاند

(110: ) ( 30.(.. )

<del>-</del>

(15 : )

:

		ļ	
:	32	.31	
	W.E.		-
33"			
	مالية ميرانية	11	
		34".	
":			
		п	
			•
		شارد	
		difference of the state of the	
سال کے میالی			
	7 6		3
:	:	(682 )	3
	. 1989		:
		.3651: .2369	3
		.4309	

34-33 : (84: ) <sup>35</sup> (. .4302 : 

1 5 (73-72/1) .157-156 .549 (105/2) 1907 : .549 

40 2003 34-33 :

41

42".

.863/2 .128-124 : 114 . .

: .121 91-86 42 .76-68 1959

.139-138 :

43. 44. 45... 43 .419/2 44 215 1964 : .142-138 .550

..31 29 24 23

34-33

2003

42

( )

•

47 .

( )

.93-92

.95-92

·

.( ):

.

(108 : ) **(**.

**)** :

.(59: ) 《

(89-88 : ) **(** 

. (94-90 : ) **«** 

مَالِينَّهُ • کَالِیْکُ 45

- -

•

48.

- - . ..

<del>-</del>

\_\_\_\_\_

. 1996

•

•

- -

. ماليان

.

- - -.

" : 1<sub>".</sub>

\_\_\_\_\_

<u>gotoayman@yahoo.com</u> . \*

.537 1999/ 1419

2". 311 п 5**..** .420 .588 8 1404

:

2

2003

34-33

48

.564

1999/ 1420

.10

49

и и .

п п

6.

\_\_\_\_\_

/ 1413 1 : 6

.7 1992

. " .3
. " .4
. " .5
. " .7

51

<sup>7</sup>. " .7

.

:

\_ \_ \_ 7

52 2003 34-33 : - 8" .2 1973 .259 1997/ 1418 1 .105 1922/ 1413

.357 356 . . 5 :

```
10".
              11.
                      10
.33 1997/ 1418
                      11
    .407 1 2
```

( =) ( =) : " " : ( =) : " ( =) : " : ( =) : " : ( =) : " : ( =) : " : ( =) : " : ( =)

34-33 :

2003

54

 :72
 4
 1393
 2
 :
 .18
 1400
 1

 ".
 :
 :
 :
 :
 :

 1
 "
 ":
 .247
 2
 ":
 .33

= ":

```
( 340 )
.( 370 )
                                          (241)
                               15
                         16
                                               (370)
  <sup>17</sup>( 362 )
                                         .21
                                               1
 ": .113
            4
.168 6
                                                         .284
                              .574
                           .61
                                   1405 1
                                                .60-59
                                                                      17
```

```
2003
                                     34-33
              18".
                                               ( 400
                         (403)
                         ( 808
                                                           20"
       21".
                                  22.
                                       (456)
                                   23"
                ( 505
               : . 362
.138
       1407 2
                                                                  18
                .464
                                                                  19
                                                .463
                                                                  20
1995
                                                           .158
                                                                  21
                                            .154 153
                                                                  22
```

.106

.43

56

```
2411.
        25
              26".
                                   ( 231
       27
             (179)
 28.
                                       24
                         .463 1400 2
                              : . 150
                            : . 231
                    1413 10 9 :
               .687
                           .98
                               1968/ 1388
                                " :
                           2 "
                       .465
                       .708 . . 2
                                       28
ļ
```

" : :	( 270 ) : "	П	<sup>29</sup> ( 282	) :	:	
: 30 <sub>"</sub> .	· 	41 Co		•	:	
				32	31	
-	-				· :	
			. 199			29
:	. 282 .341-339 .314	3	22		·	30 31

.314 3

2003

34-33 :

58

. 32

":(126 ) 94 ) 33" ( 104 34 33 .334 5 34 (2471) :難

. 35 .

:

:

:

· :

. " "

37 36 " . . .

" ; 38 . "

: 1 <sup>35</sup>

.908 .172 1994/ 1414 2 : 1 : 36

.462 1 .215 1984/ 1404 .37

.43 1

	39		п	
				40.
42	п		: ": " 41"	
46 45	44	43	II	ш,
· :			" - <sup>47</sup>	· -
				ماليار پيانو
:				
			и и	
			II	П
:			.187	3 1401 2
5			.107	4
:				.2275
1			.420 2	4.
	462			.19
: 2	.463			4
1986/ 1407	:		.187	1983 2
			.908	.527
.10 140	)4		.908	4

```
50".
                                        51"
                                                    ļ
                                                              52
                                                                         50
-343
       2
                                                                   344
                   .107
                                                                         51
                          2
                                                                         52
                                                      !(
                                                                  )
```

- -

.

- :

п п

.

.

53<sub>"</sub>

: .187 1401 2

				:		
		" .	54" .			
·		11 11	п			
11		:	ш ,	: " 55		
		и и	";		56".	
			:	:		:
	.43	.295 1 .462	1			54 55 56

:

•

:

" : 57"

и и

.

:

:

```
59<sub>11</sub>
                                                                                                                             58".
      مِنْ الله
مِنْ الله
مِنْ الله
                                                          (33 :
=)
                                                                                  ) {
                                                     .294
                                                                                                        .362
                                                                                                                                           59
                                                     .294
```

```
60..
                               61".
62".
                                                    63".
     64"
                                                          60
    .61
                                                          61
                        .187
                                                          62
      .513 . .
 .59 1
                                                          63
```

.172 1

2003

34-33

68

65"  66"  ( =)  (		II	II			":		
					65"			
					66 <sub>"</sub> .	II	(	=)
" : : :			":		:	:	:	
" : .294·295 1		II	: :	68" .	67".			
" : .294·295 1								
" : .294·295 1								
	п		.362 1		.294،295 1			65
.464 1								66
			.464 1			.313		67 68

1997/ 1418

.11

	":	":	:	69 <sub>''</sub>	: :	
	•	:		•	70".	
II		11	п			
		_				
			ш.			· -
		:	":	:		
				71"		:
				•		
						69
	.10	)5				09

.215 1

.311

34-33

```
":
72<sub>"</sub>.
                      ( )
... :
                                                          73<sub>11</sub>
:74
                                                                              75".
                                                                                                 72
                              462
                                                                                                 73
                                       .295
                                                                                                 74
                             -131
                                      > :
                                                                                     .295
                                       .295
                                                                                                 75
                                                 1
```

.59.60 1 76

.340 1 1993/ 1413 :

.277 1992/ 1412 1 3

		85	84		83	82	
	ıı 86ıı <sub>.</sub>			II	: 87"		
	П	89".			•	II	88"
				ıı 90ıı			
		ıı 92ıı		•	11	91	
		•				9	3
							·
	:	_					79
		.465 1		.499 1	1988/	1408	80
		.465 1					81
							82
	.215	1					83
							84
		.463 1			161		85 86
					.464		87
						.513	
		.384 1				.015	88
5							89
						.227	75 90
		10	2				90
	.462	.10	3		:		91

.277 1 97

98. 99". 100" 101". : .35 99 .340 1 100 .18 1 101 .72 4

76 2003 34-33 102". ": 103". 104.

(23: ) ﴿

102 .135 5 103 .501 1939/ 1358 . . .268

.110 1982 7 2 104 .67 :

.277

.335

:	:	" : 106 <sub>"</sub> .	105".		
			: :	· :	
		: .(23 :	) (	· ) : ) : .(10 : ) (	
	(6:	) €	:		
			•		
			:		

105

106

.

.

·

107" ":

: 108

ن رخانه

п п п

.108

: 108

.164 1405 2

			".		100	:			
" :		:	(	)	109		110	)"	
":	II .	111_	:	- :		п		(	)
:	:								
	A .							:	
н н	<b>:</b>		•			(29	9:	) ﴿	
.277 1		.165	.133						109 110 111

. ". " :

: 112

.165 1400 2

	(	=)
<b>*:</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. (23 : ) (38 : ) (	
113 <sub>"</sub>		
	114	
.59•60		113 114
( )	( )	

34-33 : II п **.**. : .197 1 .384 

```
( =)
                           118".
( =)
                                         118
           .294
                                .362
                                         119
.386
```

" : : :

: " 120<sub>.</sub>

: .

.

·

•

:

.384

u " :

122

85

-( + =) -

п

. 121

•

. 123**u**!

": 125". ": 126". 127".

( 370 )

.

.2275 5 .123 : 2 .124-123 1 1994/1414 : .164 1372 1

.126 : 126 : 127

": : :

.124 ".

( ) :

•

.

.

:

:

· ·

. :

128 .1 .2

.215 1 " 128

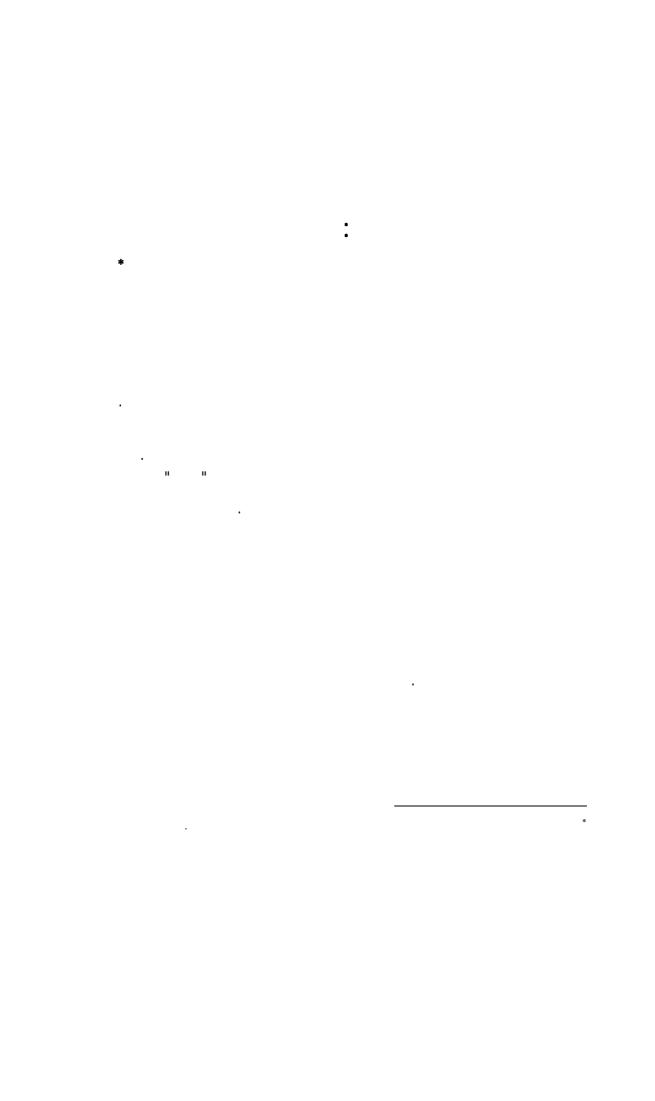
: ". .307 109-101 1997 :

: .

.4

(4: ) **(** 

·



· .

-

93 :

```
(119-118: ) (
(253: ) (
(70: ) (
(22-20: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40: ) (
(40
```

.

•

**(**37 : **) €**.

(216: ) .

<del>-</del>

**»** :

**(**13 : **) €**.

:

•

95 :

(1) 9 п . . . . (2)11 (3). (7) 1997 15 (1) (2) : .( 282 )

.72-71/2 1964 .78/1

(3)

96 2003 34-33

عَلَيْكُ عَلَيْكِ عَلَيْكِ

...":(

(4).

(5)... صَلِيلِيْهِ عِلْمِيلِيْهِ عِلْمِيلِيْهِ

п

(6).

.30-28/2/1 .38/2/1 (4) (5) (6)

.358

97 :

п

•

·

.

·

(7800)

(8)..

п

(9)..

(10).

.88-86 (8) (9) (10)

(11)"

" , '

...

(12)<sub>"</sub>

( 610)

":

1956 : 3 . (11)

(13)".

(14)

(13) (14) .37-36

. 1958-2

•

•

.

ļ

" :

••••

(15) " ... (781) (819) .302-301/1 1965 (15)

п

и •

п

( 1169)

.

(16)". ":

:

.

438-432 /2 (16)

- -

• •••

•

·

ļ ļ

\_ \_

\_ \_

.

- -

.

-

<del>-</del>

.

.

( )

п .

•

(17)".

п

" (18)".

(19)<sub>"</sub> .

":

(20)".

.65 (17) .68 (18)

.70-69 (19)

.73 (20)

109 :

(21)"
(22)"
(23)"

(Ricoldos de Monre Crucis)

(24)".

**'** :

.74 (21)
.75 (22)
.74 (21) .75 (22) .79 (23) .81 (24)
.81 (24)

(25)".

(26)".

п

.

. (27)"

. u

·

.81 1 (25) .88 (26)

.99-98 (27)

-

·

: :

.

п

(29)"

.124-123 (28)

.1987 : . (29)

:

( 1492/ 897) ":

(30)".

•

; :

\_\_\_\_\_

.297 – 296 (30)

113 :

.

( ) ( 905/ 1499) ( ) .

(31)

(1500) ( ) ( ) ( )

(32)

.300 - 297 (31)

.307 – 304 : 303 (32)

( 1501)

.

•

( 1501)

· :

( 1515)

\_ \_

(33)

\_ \_

.310 – 308 (33)

115

(34) " ...

(35) "...

. .56 (34) - 54 1863

1862 (35)

.617 - 616/2

•

·

.

.

: .

п

11

117 :

.

•

" : .

•

". "

.

•

.

.

119 :

(36)"

п

(37)".

--

·

- -

:

: (36)

.322 (37)

\_ \_

•

.

•

•

<del>-</del> - .

•

121 :

" ";

·

( )

· ·

.2 – 1 (38)

(39)".

.

.

.

(40) .

- - -

(41)

: 2 (218 ) . (39)

.259 – 258 1964 : 2 (40)

.469 1965 .57 . (41) 123 :

```
(42).
                                   (43).
                            ماللہ
علیم
                                           (44)
                : 2
 .190 1960
                                               (42)
                      .( 310 )
                                               (43)
      .36-34 33-32 29 28-27 23-22/3 1962-1961
                      .96-91 91-89 87-85/1/2
                            (307)
                                 .780-722/2 1966
                                        . (44)
                                653-644/2
                                .( 240 )
1967 :
                                           41/1
:
                                  .114-106
                                          1987
```

- -

•

·

.

( )

.

125 :

. (45)

•

•

u .

524-521 521-517 508 501 - 498/3 (45) .529-528 526-525 525-524

: . 1966

.474-472 244-239/3 1962 - 1960

(47)

. 1966 : 6 5 127

(48)

(49).

(48)

: 63-61 30-21 : 1973

1987 .115-103

1500 - 476 (49)

.104-102 1967

.

. (1914–1300)

· -

\_

(143 : ) **(**.

•

-

. ( )

. ( )

•

. \_ \_

•

.halrizzo@yahoo.com

.

.

.

.

.

133

2. Data 3 Objects .93

Arnold, R.R et.al. **Modern Data Processing**, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., NJ: John Wiley & Sons, 1972.

.

.

5.

!

Encyclopedia Britannica 2002, Multimedia Edition, 1993-2002.

5

6

•

.

. -

: - :

--.

. \_

-.

.1996 :

: .1

.

.2

.

: .3

.

**:** .4

: .5

.

**:** .6

.

.

.

.

\_

\_

\_

· —

.

:

.

7 Data

.

Object <sup>7</sup>
Properties

.

·

•

:

8.

.

:

\_\_\_\_\_

16 32 " : ". .34 1998 :

(2)

		.1	
		.2	
	•		
•		3	
		3	
	•		
· ·			

: :

Knowledge

. - -

9.
...
Procedural Knowledge .1

" ...
Semantic Knowledge .2

Episodic Knowledge .3

9

.4

Adeli, Hojjat. Knowledge Engineering, 1st Edition, New York: McGraw Hill, 1990.

Declarative Knowledge (

Meta-

Knowledge

Facts

\_

\_

<del>-</del>

:

.

. (3)

(3)

. - (3)

. *		1
. *		
. *		
*		
. *		2
*	:	
·		
*		
. *	•	
^		
		3
		3
*		
·		
*		4
*		•
*		
*		
. *		5
. *		
, in the second		
•		

10

:

Facts :

= = =

.

:Symbols & Relations :

11

(4)

Simons, G.L., **Introducing Artificial Intelligence**, 1st Edition, Oxford, England: The National Computing Center Ltd, 1984.

Adeli, Hojjat. Knowledge Engineering, 1st Edition, New York: McGraw Hill, 1990.

(4)

	•	Variables	
•		Connectives	
		Punctuations	
. =		Equality	
		Constants	
		Predicates	
		Functions	

Rule-Based Method

:( ) (IF) (THEN)

:(1)

:(2)

 $\neq$ 

:(3)

. = :

( )

.

(5) (6)

**–** (5)

118:	=
118 :	=
121 :	=
343 :2	=
161 :	=
210 :	= =
	=
210 :	: = =
	=
412 :9	= =
	=

13 :1	=		=
		:	=
/ 90 :1		=	=
/ 90 :1 229 :		:	=
		=	

(6)

112 :			≠		
173 :			=		=
				=	
43:				≠	
106 / 46 :2				=	
579 :2	:	=		=	
					=
288 :1			=		=
				=	
165 :1			=		=
				=	
378 :1		·	≠	·	=
				=	
6 – 4 :2		·	≠	·	=
				=	

(

Microsoft

·

•

•

•

•

•

•

:

(1)<sub>.</sub>

(2)

\_\_\_\_

sulimankh@hotmail.com . \*

. (1)

.51 1996 7 2

2 1996 1 : 1997

(3)

( )

:

•

(3)

:

183

: / :

: .(1903-1820) (1857-1798)
: .

) (

(4)

.55 . ; (4)

184 2003 34-33

(5).

(6).

(7) II

(The Catechism of Positive Religion)

(8).

.318 1999 (

1981 ( .185 )

.61-59

-

=Ninian, Smart. *The World's Religion*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998, P. 559

: : (9)

2003 34-33 : 186

(10)

(11)

(12)

(12)

. (43) ( )

! (22)

.

.

.

. (%10)

. ...

•

.

: :

.

: (13)

(14) <sub>"</sub>

•

·

!

. (13)

.134 2000 ( ) .147-146 1983 : . (14) 189

. II II

п

!

.

( )

(15)

.

.

.

.385 . (15)

п п

•

. . . . . .

•

.

.

.

·

.

Ì

.

191

.

.

. .

.

·

.

!

(16) " "

(17)

•

.

. " (16)

.59 2

•

į

!

.

(18)

.161-159 . (18)

•

.

:

" " " (19) .

(%5.0) (%95.0)

.(%5.0)

. 1 : " ". (19)

(%5.0) (%5.0)

: ( ) ( )

į

ļ

.

•

.

:( ) :

(20)

II II

.

. п п

п п .

\_\_\_\_\_

.58-52 . (20)

(21)

(22)

(1938-1859)

(23)

•

:

(24)

Mercer, Jane. Mercer's Interpretive Paradigm, http://www.wizard.ucr.edu. (21)

Patton, M.Q. *Qualitative Evaluation and Research Methods*, CA: Sage Publication, 1990, (2<sup>nd</sup>. ed), P.55.

Hoepfl, Marie. Choosing Qualitative Research: A Prime for Technology Education Researcher, *Journal of Technology Education*, Vol.9, No.1, 1997, p.4

(24)

.61 1990

(25)

(26)

•

•

II II

.

i j

.72 . (25) : " " . (26)

.54 1

199

6 1998 90 : " " (27)

.6 1998 90 : " (27) " (28)

.14-12

: : " : (30) .289 1

: : : (31)

.44-43 2000

<sup>(32)</sup>!

(33)

•

(34)

(35)

: " " . (32) .49-48 1 .72 . (33)

· (34)

Smith, M.L., & Glass, G.V, Research and Evaluation in Education and the Social Science, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1987, P.116.

201

•

(36)

п

(37)

100 : . (36)

.117-113 2000

" : (37)

: Saunders, Frances Stonor. *Who Paid the Piper? The CIA and Cultural Cold War*, London: Grants Books, 1999.

п

!

п

(38)

.

į.

•

. (38)

203

ļ (39) (40). Chenail, Roland. Qualitative Research: Central Tendencies and Ranges, Qualitative Report, USA, Vol.1, No.4, Fall 1992, P.1.

(40)

 $\underline{http://www.qrca.org/faq.htmq.r.c.a}$ 

204 2003 34-33

(41) (42).

Crossley, M. & Vulliamy, G. Qualitative Educational Research in Developing Countries: Current Perspective, London: Garland, 1997, P.6.

Lincoln, Y. & Guba, E. Naturalistic Inquiry, CA: Sage publication, 1985, P.169.

(43)

п п

(44)

:

.1 :

(43)

Winter, Glyn. A Comparative Discussion of the Notion of "Validity" in Qualitative and Quantitative Research. *The Qualitative Report*. Volume 4. Numbers 3&4. March, 2000.

Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, P.1, <a href="http://faculty.ncwc.edu/toconnor/3081ect09.htm/">http://faculty.ncwc.edu/toconnor/3081ect09.htm/</a>

•

.

!

п п

ļ "

•

(45)<u>|</u>"

<sup>(46)</sup>!

.

" " !

(45)

Qualitative Social Science Research methodology, op. cit. p.2.

.144 1996 2 25

! :

ļ

(47)

•

.

.72 1985 76 18 " ". (47)

!

•

.

-!

ļ

!

•

(1994)

. п п

(48)

II II

.2 (49) 11 11

(51) (50) .

(48)

. (49)

Qualitative Approaches, P.1, http://trochim.human.cornell.edu/kb/qualapp.htm

Spradley, J. *Participant Observation*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1980, p.8.

Motteram, Gary. Changing the Research Paradigm: Qualitative Research, Methodology and the Call Classroom, http://www.man.ac.uk/langlit/centre/worldcall.htm.

(53)

•

(54)

! " " ( ) .3

(55)

.4

(Commonsense)

Qualitative Approaches, op. Cit. P.1.

Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, op. Cit. P.2.

(55)

 $\label{thm:condition} Qualitative\ Social\ Science\ Research\ Methodology,\ Ibid,\ P.3.$ 

(56) <sup>(57)</sup>!

Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, Ibid, P.3.

.156 (56)

212 2003 34-33

(1955-1899)

.5

.81-75

. 1996 2 25 = (59)

(60)

ļ

и и

. " " !

=Qualitative Social Science Research Methodology, op. Cit., P.4.

. (60)

.481-480 1986 :

н н

•

(61)<sub>[</sub>

.6

.

(62)

•

п п п

· (61)

.651 2 : "
.72 : "
(62)

н н

n n

.

(63)

Yin, R. Case Study Research: Design and Methods, VA: Sage Publication, 1994, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., pp. 9-13.

•

.8

(1968-1889)

!

į

н н

·

:

(64)

.

·

п

•

!

.

. !

II

ļ

.

.

ļ

п

:

!

.

.<u>Merzak1@maktoob.com</u> . /

:

п п

п 2 п

3". ! " "

" : .

Roland " " " " " 4"

" " : "Barthes

5...

: ." : .( )

.226 .226 5

```
"a frame of reference"
                                                            611
                                                               7<sub>11</sub>
           911
                                              811
                                         10...
    11 "
                                                   .5 3 1
                 .Horst Steinmetz
                                                               68
                .Of Grammatology "
                                                     :Jaques Derrida
                                                             .348
                                                                                  10
                    .68
                            1927 2
                                                                                  11
3
                                                               .16
                                                                      1994
```

12". п 13.. 14... 15..

```
16
                18...
                                 19...
                                  2011
"Common"
                                        "Communication"
                                                                       16
          .31-30
                   1993 2
                           .19
                                                                       18
                   5
          5 3
                                                                .69
```

	C	Community	,	•		
			21			
		-	-			
	"Christopher Butler		п			"
	22 <sub>11</sub>					
			:	п		
-			23.	п		
		п			24 <sub>11</sub>	"
	"Paul Van Tieghem	11				
	:		117	1995		21
3	:	п			32 5	22
	:	.79				23 24
	.144 .	:	.13 Jacques Mari		1 :	25

```
2611
                                                                         27".
             28.
Pierre
                                                                      "Machery
                                                           29<sub>11</sub>
                                   .142
                                                      5 30/29
                                            1995
                                                          .142
                                                                               27
                      1983
                  .8
                                   ":
                         .17
                                  196
```

ļ Martin "Heidegger 30". п <sup>31</sup>"! 32 " 33 " 34 .185 31 .185 1 1997 .34 16 33 .33

```
35
                                                                     3611
                         37
                                on Gramatology
                                                    Gayatric Spivak.
             Rabbi
            38
                                                  .Hills.J.Miller
                                                                             36
                      .192
                                                                             37
                                                         .97
                                                                   3
                                                                        10
                       25
                               197
Gayatric, Spivak. (TR) Of Grammatology, Baltimore: the John Hopkins Univ. press,
```

1976, PP. ix, 317.

```
232
                 2003
                                 34-33 :
39<sub>11</sub>
40ıı
            41<sub>11</sub>
 43
                                                   42 u
       ( )
               "Difference
                                   Differance"
               44".
                                .41
                                                     35
    "(1)
                                                .55
                                                      34
                                                            2/1
    1998 1
    : .43
                      1998
                                 16
```

5 18

.118 1998

45<sub>''</sub>. 46<sub>11</sub> 47 n 48 u 49<sub>11</sub> .44 46 .49

.134

15 1996 207

1996

234 2003 34-33 : 50". 51... 52" ij .17 1992 1 .241

.100 1982

```
53"
     54<sub>11</sub>
                                55"
                      5611
                                                                      57<sub>11</sub>
                                                                    58".
                                                                   59 11
                              60.
                                                                            53
    .100
                                                                            54
    (1988 .87)
                                              .31+30 1994 1
                      .112
                                                                            56
                                                     .107
                                                                            57
                                                     .107
             .126 1995 2
.33
       1997
              326
                                                      .39
```

236 2003 34-33

..61 62

<sup>63</sup>"!

ļ 64".

65...

.34 61 62 1988 .1/1 5 .289 63 58

64 .7 2 1987 7

) ":8

	2003	3	34-33	:	238
:				69	
•					п
					:
				70	
-		71			
72		71		11	
-	•				
			и .		
			-		
				70	
:				73"	
				•	_
				•	
- 52 85 2		5 4		и ,	69
				.54	.53
1	1995	4		:	71
				1	007

.1997

.24 1997 .24 .24

.24

:"Ian	Crail	)							
		Metanarati	ve						11
•									
					74				
	11 11		:			11 11		11 11	
	":			п	п				
	-			-	75				
			II					- (	)
		-						`)	,
		.(							
					76				
		•••						П	11
:					_				74
				.26		.279	1999		75
							.37		76

2003 34-33 : 240

... " :

77".

78

!! " "

80

· :

241

81. <sup>82</sup>(. 83 " 84**1**1 85<sub>11</sub> 86 " 1409 1 80 - 79 1985 / / .5 3 1 83 : .106-67 1998 4 13 .6 .22 1413 /

.6

242 2003 34-33 87<sub>11</sub> 88. 32 6/5 .111 1996 / 1991 / / 4 14

.10

. 159

-

95 u

и

. 96<sub>"</sub>

u . 97u .

· . !

98 "
...

" -99<u>!</u>

.Roger Fawler : 95
.111 " ". 96
.111 97

.21 1997 1 :

```
.!
                100į "
                         <sup>101</sup>! "
102
                                       []
                                                                          ...
103<sub>"</sub>
                    105"
                                                                                                     100
                         .239
                                                                                                     101
                                                         .11
                   1994
                                                                                                     103
              .20
                       1994
                                                                                                     104
                                                                                                     105
                                                                 .22
```

```
106
                        107.
                    108
                                                                     109
.(
             ) [
                                                 <sup>110</sup>".(
                                                        "Ian Craib
       111".
                                                                             106
                                                                             107
                           .35
                      .106+105+348
                                                                             108
   .185 "
                                                                             109
                                                      .188
                                                                             110
                               .29
                                                                             111
                                .271-270
                                             244
                                                                             112
                            : 2
 .219
          1988 5
```

113 114.. 115... 116" 117... 113 .263 1984 4 1 .20 115 .185 116 1988 8 117 1994 2 .143

118" ]. п 119 120. п .( 121.. ... .14 118 .17 119 120 .179 1 121 .185

2003

34-33

... 122<sub>"</sub> " " 123<sub>"</sub>!

124**"** <u>1</u>

- - " (9: ) «.

" 125".

[] " "

*1 1* : 131" 132" ... 133". 134" 131 1978 12 . : 1 132 .3

134

.15

135.. 136" [ ] ... 137". / 138**"** [ 139 135 .142 136 1 94 2 1992 .113-99

.80

.217

117

2003

34-33

252

137

138

139

1997

140... 141<sub>11</sub> 142" 143" "Logocentrism" 144". .219 140 141 .303 142 .303 143 .14 144

145 1 8 84-76 1998 60 .1999 2 16 . .1998 1 .113 1999 2 15 3 6 ": .131 1998 146 .121 147 .122

```
149 ."
150"!
             <sup>151</sup>"!
                                                                              ":
                                                                                         ļ
           <sup>152</sup>"!
                                                                                153<sub>11</sub>
                    "Vincent Leitch
                                            155
                                                                        154
                                                    .39
                                                            1995
                                                                         3 13
                                                                                            151
                               .15
                                                                                             153
                                                                         1982 2
                                                       4 3
                                .1984
                                                                                            155
```

156" .! 157.. 158<sub>11</sub> 160" 159 " 156 .303 157 .321 158 2 17 159 .119 1999

.321

2003

34-33

256

161". "Louis Colet 1852 162". "Mallarmé 163". 161 .10 .103 .62

п 164<sub>11</sub> \_165" 166" 167" 164 .105 165 1414 3 11 .47 1994 .47 166 167 .274

```
169"
                                                                        168 "
         170<sub>11</sub>
                   171"
                                                                                  168
."Transcedental signified"
          .275
                                                                                  169
                                                         24
     .18-17
                                      2
                                                       .20
                                                              1998/ 1419
                                                                                  170
 .94
                    10
                                                                                  171
                                                       .102-101
```

	2003	34-33	3 :			260
	п		' :	п	) <sup>172</sup> "!	
	п	173	3 n			
_						
174 <sub>"</sub> .	)	11				
175" .		176" .		п	и .	
275 .107	-106	10	:			172 173 174
			118-	117		175 176

177"

177"

177"

178 "

181"

182"

183"

177 1998 4 14 .22 178 Traduit par Myriem Bouztter 130 .1992 Edition Grasset Paris 130 180 .200 181 .233 182 246 .279 183 .109

n 11 11 11

"Resselle" "Robert Scholes" .

Resselle Robert Scholes .

. 185<sub>"</sub>.

"M.H. Abrams
":

· -

110\_109

- 110 Textual Power, Yale Uni Press, 1982, p86 Scholes, Robert.

.206

Abrams, M. H.. The Deconstructive Angel: Critical Inquiry,1977 , p. 434.

" : : .24 .

214 : . \* 48 : . \*

п п п

188" " "To have or to be" <sup>189</sup>" ."Erich fromm 190" ( )! 191<sub>11</sub> .7 1989 140 .1989 .92 3 1

1985/ 1405

264 2003 34-33 : [ ] 192". 193 194" 102/101 192 .14 .17 1995/ 1416 .10 [...] ] 1998 / / 26 4/3

194

.178

		ļ.	" : 195 <sub>"</sub>	
. 197	/ <sub>11</sub>		п	19611
	400		п	
п	198 <sub>"</sub>			
			199 <sub>"</sub>	
п		-	-·	
			п	·
	.470 152 . 7	2:	:	. 198
1994/ 1415 1	.26	:	:	197 198 

2001 201 202". ] 20311 204". 2 200 .94-93 201 .159 202 .37 203 5 3 .31

.31

2003

34-33

266

205.. 20611 207. .194 1992/ 1413 2 / 16/15 206 .112 117

268 2003 34-33

208". 209" 210" 211"! ... 212".. 213... 208 .6 117 209 1991 / 3 11 .35 210 1999 4/3 .36-35 211 .36 212 .35 213

```
214"!
                                  215 "
                п
                            216".."
           .!!
                                   ij
                                                                214
                  .228
                                    117
                                                                215
                   .18
                                                                216
188
```

1998 7 29

.22

2003

34-33 :

222. [ 223.. 224". 222 .7 223 .113 224 36

225 226" 227 <sup>228</sup>"Suzan Handelman" 229 Francis Wybrands ij Jeu" Le principe de raison 230" 225 16/15 .112 226 227 Handelman, Suzan. A fragment of Redemation: Jewish Thought in Benjamine Scholemand Levinas, Bloominigton, IN: Indiana University press, 1991. 228 .149 1999 229 154 (1)

2003

34-33

272

230

231" 232".. 233". 234" ıı 235ıı 236".. .328 .96 233 1998 1 .33 2 234 .76 2 235 .22 1999 18 236 .22

237"

":

н н

ıı ıı 238ıı

. [...] <sup>239</sup>. [...]

:

/

.26 237 / 1413 .2 10 " ... " . 238 .62 1993

": Auguest Stredbery : 239 .95 1999 246 "

( ) ()

A poem should not mean but:

и и

.be

!! ... ...

. 232 2003 : 9

•

•

-11**)** : .4 : (132

. 612 2003

.

. 132

. : .5

. 270 2003 : :

.

2003 : .6

. 222

			п		II	
	•					
:			•			.7
					600 2003 .	
			2002	8-6		
: .						.8
				•	303 2003	
	11					
. 110 2003		:	•			.9

n n

·

•

-.

.

.

. . . : .11 : :

. 2003

.

. (2002)

•	•	_	-	-	÷	.12
	304 2003			:		
				•		
	•					
						12
	2002					.13
	.2003				:	
						•
	•					
2	2003 1		:			.14
					. 450	):

•

. . . .15

. 367 2003 1 :

.

·

. 283: 2003 1 :

.

. : .17

. 506 2003 : .

18. Le Choc de l'Islam : XVIIIe-XXIe siècle. Marc Ferro. Paris: Odile Jacob, 2003, 247 pp.

.21- 18

19. Antisémitisme: L'intolérable Chantage. Israél-palestine, une affaire française? Etienne Balibar et al. Paris : La Découverte, 2003, 144 p.

:

20. Les penseurs libres dans l'Islam classique. L'interrogation sur la religion chez les penseurs arabes indépendants. Dominique Urvoy. Flammarion, 2003, 261 pp.

2001

21. Tensions and Transitions in the Muslim World. Loay Safi, New York: University Press of America, 2004, 230 pp.

. :

22. Globalization of the Other Underdevelopment: Third World Cultural Identities. By Mahmoud Thawadi. Kuala Lumpur: A.S. Noordeen, 2002, 161 pp.

: :

23. *The Future of Political Islam*. Graham E. Fuller. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003, 227 pp.

24. Arab Human Development Report: Building the Knowledge Society in the Arab Countries. New York: United Nations, 2003, 202 pp.

2003

2002 .

2003

25. Martyrs: Innocence, Vengeance, and Despair in the Middle East. Joyce M. Davis. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003, 224 pp.

. "

п п

26. Onward Muslim Soldiers: How Jihad Still Threatens America and the West. Robert Spencer, Washington, D.C.: Regnery Pub., Inc., 2003, 352 pp.

: :

27. Preachers of Hate: Islam and the War on America. Kenneth R. Timmerman, New York: Crown Forum, 2003, 370 pp.

: :

28. Diminished Democracy: From Membership to Management in American Civic Life. Theda Skocpol. Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 2003, 384 pp.

.

29. The Cheating Culture: Why More Americans are doing Wrong to Get Ahead, Orlando, FL: David Callahan, 2004, 353 pp.

:

30. Hegemony or Survival: America's Quest for Global Dominance. Noam Chomsky, New York: Metropolitan Books, 2003, 278 pp.

•

31. Perfectly Legal: The Covert Campaign to Rig our Tax System to Benefit the Super Rich and Cheat Everybody Else. David Cay Johnston, New York: Portfolio, 2003, 338pp.

:

.2001

32. *The Serenity Prayer: Faith and Politics in Times of Peace and War.* Elisabeth Sifton. New York: W. W. Norton, 203, 288 pp.

. "

33. A People Adrift: The Crisis of the Roman Catholic Church in America. Peter Steinfels. New York: Simon & Shuster, 2003, 416 pp.

. "

...

34. A Poverty of Reason: Sustainable Development and Economic Growth. Wilfred Beckerman. Oakland: Independent Institute, 2002, 130 pp.

1

35. The Crisis of Muslim History: Religion and Politics in Early Islam. Mohmoud Ayoub. Oxford, UK: OneWorld, 2003, 179 pp.

"

36. Western Muslims and the Future of Islam. Tariq Ramadan, New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, 272 pp.

•

37. Lies of George W. Bush: Mastering the Politics of Deception. David Corn. Crown Publishing Group. Sept. 2003. 352 pp.

38. Fraud: The Strategy Behind the Bush Lies and Why the Media Didn't Tell You. Paul Waldman. Sourcebooks Inc., Jan. 2004, 336 pp.

: :

39. The Looting of Social Security: How the Government is Draining America's Retirement Account. Allen W. Smith. Carroll & Graf Publishers, Inc., November 2003, 233pp.

: :

1935

-

40. *Junk Politics*. Benjamin De Mott. Thunder's Mouth Press, December 2003, 304 pp.

. :

41. *Had Enough? A Handbook for Fighting Back.* James Carville. Simon & Schuster Adult Publishing Group, December 2003, 306 pp.

•

42. The Bubble of American Supremacy: Correcting the Misuse of American Power. George Soros. Public Affairs, December 2003, 224pp.

.

.1956

43. Taking Back Islam: American Muslims Reclaim Their Faith. Michael Wolfe (ed.), Rodale Inc., 2002, 240 pp.

•

44. *The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terro*. Bernard Lewis, London: Weidenfeld & Nicloson, 2003, 144 pp.

: :

11

45. What Went Wrong? The Clash between Islam and Modernity in the Middle East. Bernard Lewis. Harper Collins Publisher, Jan. 2003, 186 pp.

ш.

II II

46. *The Islamic Roots of Democratic Pluralism*. AbdulAziz Sachedina. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001, 175 pp.

II

\*

.

.

 $\underline{epistem@hotmail.com}\ .$ 

•

•

u .

. 1979

.

" "

•

II

u .

п

.

.

.

.

. . .

п

.

· H

п

: "

.

" : :

и .

:

" : : ".

•

.1 .2 .3 .4 .5 .6

.

.

: : : .1
.2
.3
.4

.7

п п

2003 21-19:

•

п

•

· :

.

: :

.1998

maouimeur@yahoo.fr .

.

: :

•

.

· :

•

.

.

". - "

II .( ) (11: ) ".

п .

:

.

:

п п

п

•

307

2003 15 -**15** .1

sabahbeg@hotmail.com /

.

.2

.

.1

. : : .4

. .5

. : .6

. .10

. .11

. .12

. 2004

2004 7

. 2004 3

(2003 20) 1424 25

.

.1998

maouimeur@yahoo.fr .

311

(1789)

1801 .1882

·

.1903

1905 .

. 1946

1926

·

.

.

п п .

- .

- .

313

1905

.1905

-2002 ": 2004 2003

:

20:

.2004 3-2

.2004

•

1 : ) 2" samy\_amz@hotmail.com . ( 1373 / 775- 1297 / 696) ) .[] 58 :[] 5/ 1 : : 12/1 : 238/6 99 66 /1 596 / 1 616 /1 : 157 : -[] 58/1 .1 -) 2019 1098 / 2 148 : ) ( 758 .2 -) .(1099/2 282 / 2 : ) ( 769

=:

•

\_ \_

- -

4

<sup>6</sup> 759 - - <sup>5</sup>

<del>-</del> -

...": 617/1=

": 1097/2 "

- ....

....

9/1 4

5

1 39:[] 38/1 : 392/2

":([] 59/1

.(2101 ) " .(950 )

```
) 🌿
      10.
                       (2124)
) . 168
                              .[] 74 :[] 61/1
.3 [] 75/1 (... 1010 1009 720 719 718 81 82) :
      .(165 119 )." ": (
```

12<sub>11</sub> 13... 14. 15 16. .596 204 179 .[] 76 :[] 75 /1 .[]6 7/1 13 ) [] 83 :[] 78/1 22 ( : . (2726 )

([] 89 :[] 88/1

1

: **-**2

-

3

.

\_\_\_\_\_

" : ( 1505 / 911 - 1445 / 849)

: 302 :301/3 : 55 :51/8 : :

: 302 :301/3 : 55 :51/8 : : : : 1059 : 128:131/5

22:625/3

```
100.000
                         5...
-)
                                                      <sup>6</sup>( 1348 / 748
/ 765 -)
              343/5 611/4
                              ; ; .
38/2 ;
  . ) 326/1
                                                       21/1
                                                 .(
               ( )
... 1120 701 1 )
```

. 11

·

(22:25) 8 (22:24)

. 9

12 59 ) 473 ) / 1393 548 717 1973 . ( 945 -) ( 1976 / 1396 :1 ) ) ( 1971 / 1391 :1 ) ( ) ( 1973 / 1393 :1 )

(1979 ) ( )

( 1979 , ( ) ( ) ( )

.( 11 )

- - : 13

!

```
1
2
                                            (1505 / 911-)
3
                                          (1539 / 945-)
                   4 1566 / 973
     136
                      ( : )
/ 945 -) ( )
                                                            (1539
       : ).
: 291/6 : 81/5 264/8

      81/5
      264/8
      : 386/2

      .(1107/2 452/1
      : 304/10

      -
      -

       )
       (21
     ( 590 -)
            ) 117
                                   . ) (192 / 4
                                                      » :(
                                   .(125
                                                          ) .«
                                              ". ":1107
»:(125 ) 4
```

5... 7 6 1534 / 941 8. 9 п ) . 10 (.. 1107/2 452/1 : ) .1107/2 704 ) 458 823 .( 420

1107/2

16/2

3/1

10

					.(	- "	) ":
		11.					
.(			12				)
-		:-					
(		)					
-						_	
-				9/1		9	: 11
406 :405/1	404/11						12

<sup>13</sup>! : ) 14 . . . 15 16 ... 20 19 18 17 .( . ) (90 40 16) : .138/1 ... 37/2

.76 / 1

.173/1

.136 / 1 .278 / 2 17

18

34-33 :

2003

328

21

(878 1972 / 1392

22

374 / 1 358 / 2 : <sup>20</sup>
: (20) 300 / 1 212 / 1
/ 2 349 / 2 44 / 1 129 / 1 185 / 1 212 / 1

... 278 24 80 / 2 17 28 11 11 8 5 / 1 :

... 2 84 18

(389 ) 7 / 2 .. [ ]

24 80 / 2 17 28 11 11 8 5 / 1 : 22 ... 2 84 18

.

.

1983 / 1403 )

. 1977 / 1397 . :

!(

(389 ) 7/2 = [ ]